

Submission Checklist

Separate files required

File 1	<p>A separate title page including, for each author named: current affiliations, email addresses, and the acknowledgment section (if there is one).</p> <p>One Author designated as corresponding author:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Email address • Full postal address
File 2	<p>Highlights: a short collection of bullet points that convey the core findings of the article and should be submitted in a separate editable file in the online submission system. Please use "Highlights" in the file name and include 3 to 5 bullet points (maximum 85 characters, including spaces, per bullet point).</p>
File 3	<p>An author biographical page including every author's brief biographical statement, each running 50–100 words.</p>
File 4	<p>A declaration of interest statement.</p>

The Manuscript

File 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The paper template provided has been used. • The manuscript has been anonymized. (See the Author Guidelines.) • Abstract included maximum word count 200. • Paper is formatted using <i>The Chicago Manual Style</i>, 17th edition. • All references mentioned in the Reference list are cited in the text. • Paper is written using Microsoft Word. • Line-spaced 1.15 typed, using 12-point Times New Roman font. • Text should appear in single-column format. • Pages should be numbered . • Do NOT justify text. • Do NOT use automatic hyphenating. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do NOT use <i>italics</i> for quoted texts. • Tables and figures with captions are at the appropriate point within the main body of the manuscript. • Acknowledgments. Collate acknowledgments in a separate section at the end of the title page. Remove this section from the manuscript for double-blind peer review. • Footnotes are used to cite sources within the text conforming to Type I (footnotes and reference list system) of <i>The Chicago Manual Style</i>, 17th edition. • Use precise, fine-grained references. • Use only standard abbreviations of the kind one might see in <i>The Economist</i>, the <i>New York Times</i>, or <i>The Guardian</i>. • Any phrase or word that requires a non-standard abbreviation should be spelled out in full.
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Optional files and other considerations

The author can upload high-resolution source files for figures as separate files through the submission system. If figure source files are not submitted through the system, the journal will require these files via email after the article is accepted.

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